



Implications for Nursing Education

NURSING'S HISTORICAL DIVERSITY



Yellow Fever Epidemic of 1888

Nurses at a Temporary Yellow Fever Hospital, Louisiana, 1898 Courtesy of the NLM

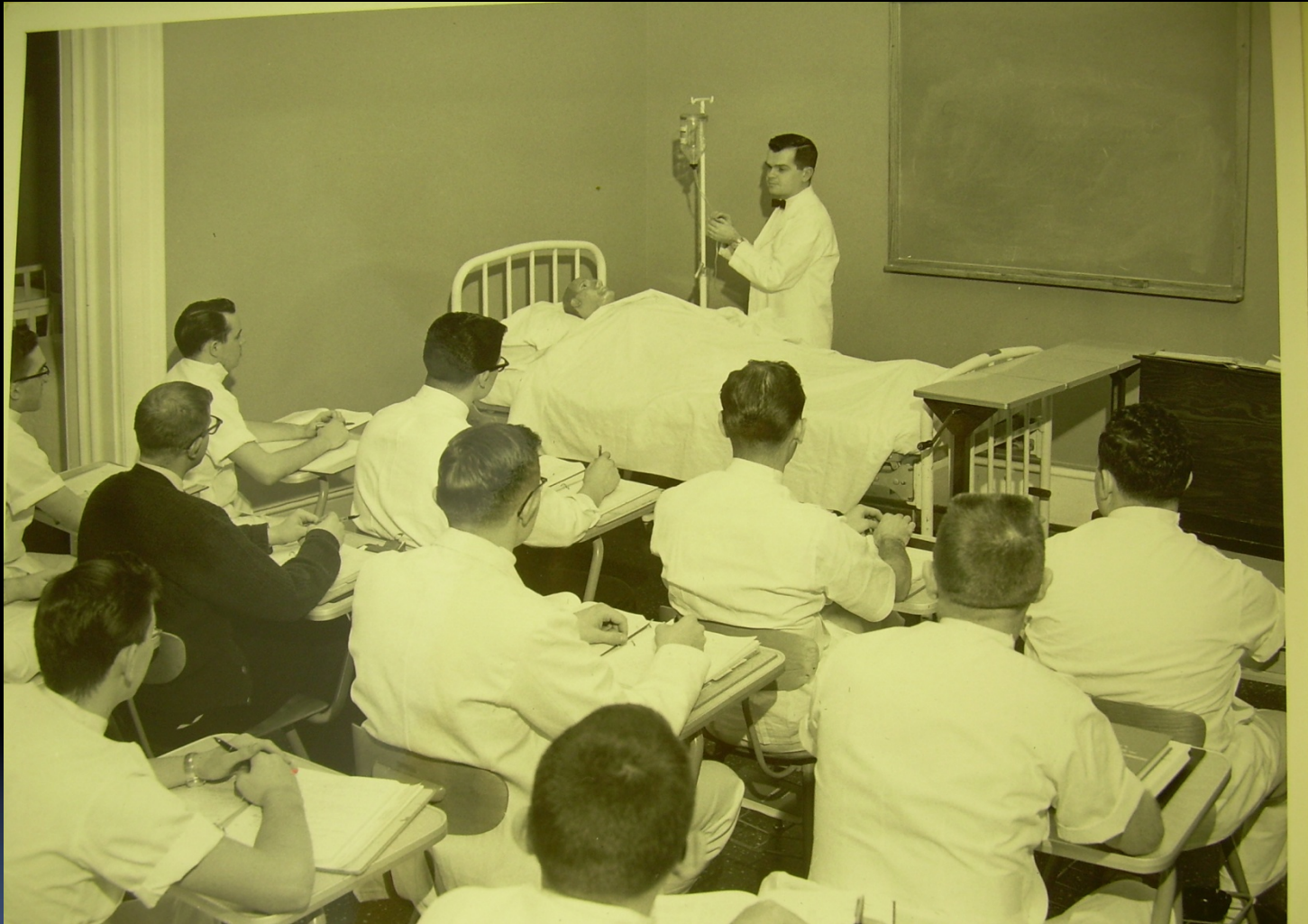


Nurses on the US Solace
Spanish American War 1898

Professional Nurses, by Gender and Race 1900-2006 (as total self-identifying)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total Nurses</i>		<i>Total Men</i>				<i>Total Women</i>			
		<i>percent increase</i>		<i>White Men</i>	<i>AA Men</i>	<i>Other Men</i>		<i>White Women</i>	<i>AA Women</i>	<i>Other Women</i>
1900	10,833		1,000	800	200		9,833	9,632	201	
1910	73,917	582	4,210	4,009	201		69,707	66,596	3,010	101
1920	116,965	58	4,440	4,339	101		112,525	109,296	2,927	302
1930	230,482	97	5,656	5,353	101	202	224,826	218,766	5,454	606

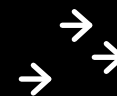
*From: American Nursing: A History of Knowledge,
Authority, and the Meaning of Work*



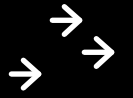
Pennsylvania Hospital School of Nursing for Men 1950
Courtesy of the University of Pennsylvania Archives

Nurse at Mercy Hospital, Philadelphia c. 1900

Barbara Bates Center for the Study of the History of Nursing



Adah Thoms





American Red Cross Nurses @ Camp Sherman (Ohio) 1918
Courtesy of the Crile Hospital Archives



Nella Larsen
1891-1964

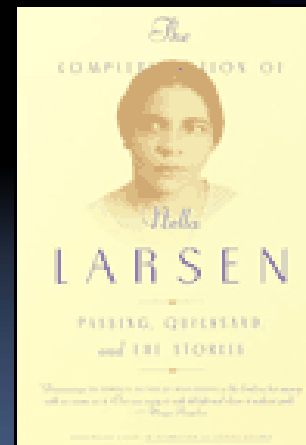


NELLA LARSEN
Quicksand

Quicksand
1928



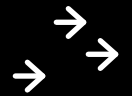
Passing
1929



The Complete Fiction
Of Nella Larsen
2001

Dr. Thomas M. Adams (US government) and nurse
Lillie May McCormick giving typhoid shot to
in Flint River Farms, Georgia

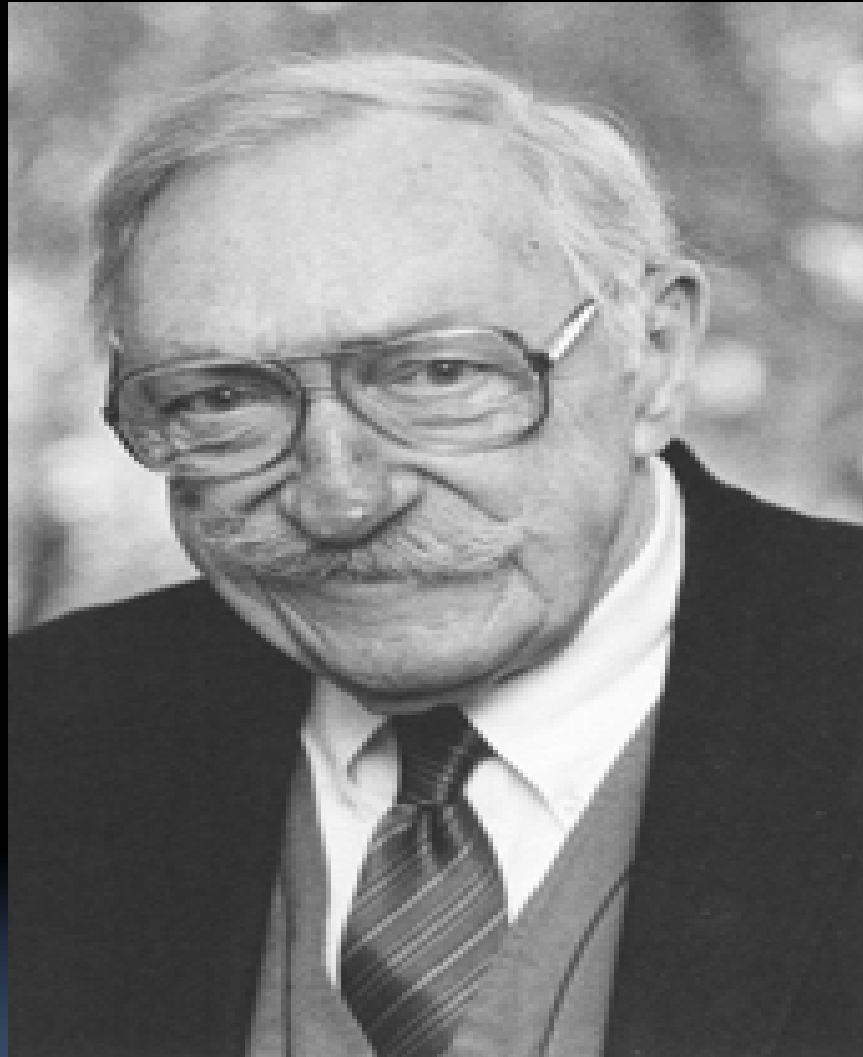
Library of Congress



US Nurses Arrive in the European Theater of Operations
(Greece, 1944)

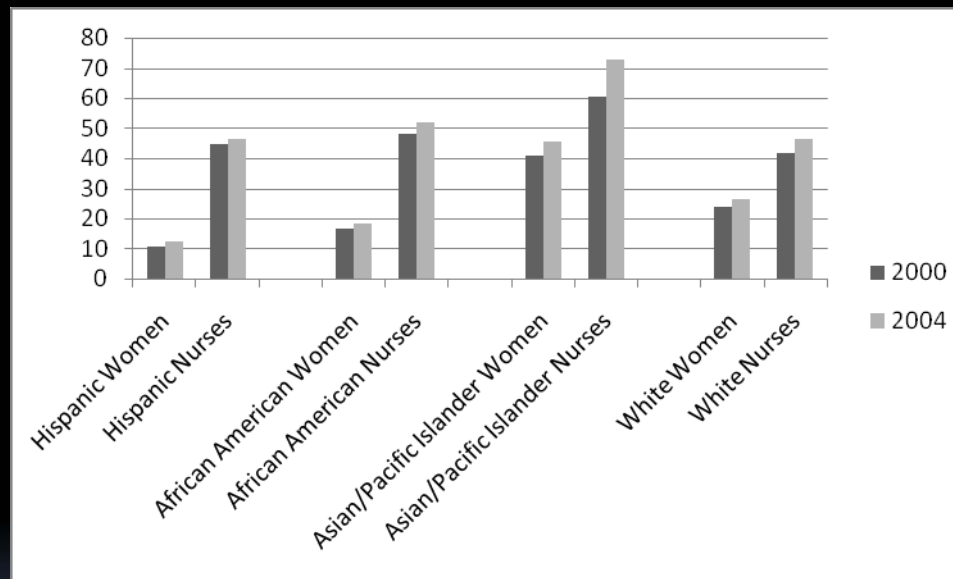
Courtesy of the National Library of Medicine





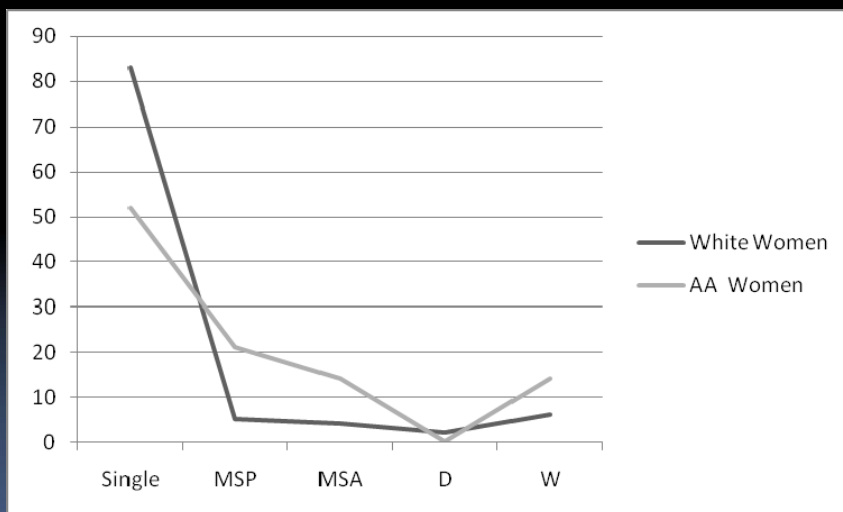
John Devereaux Thompson
2010 ANA Hall of Fame
Courtesy of Yale University School of Nursing

American Nursing: Origins in "Women, Nursing, and Baccalaureate Education in Twentieth Century America," *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 2004, 36 (4): 379-384

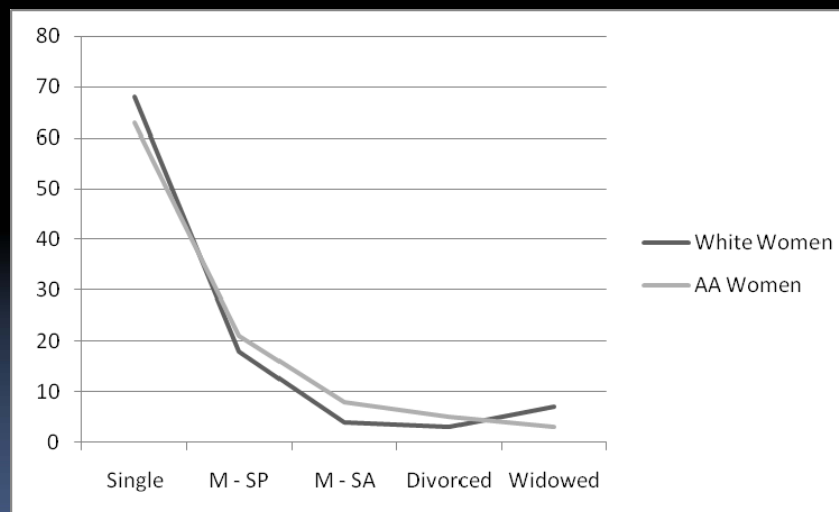


American Nursing: Workforce Participation of Women Nurses by Race and Marital Status

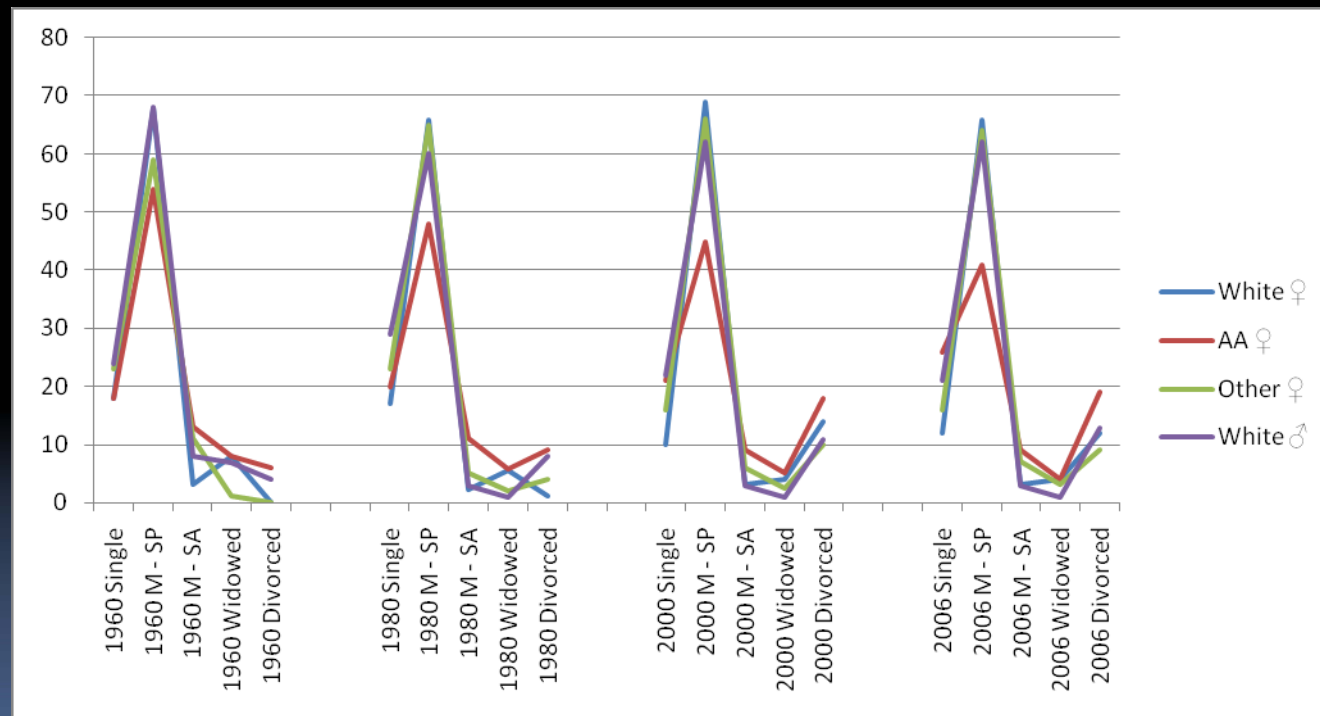
1920 (IPUMS)



1940 (IPUMS)



American Nursing: Workforce Participation of Married Nurses Living with Spouses by Race and Gender 1960 - 2006





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